



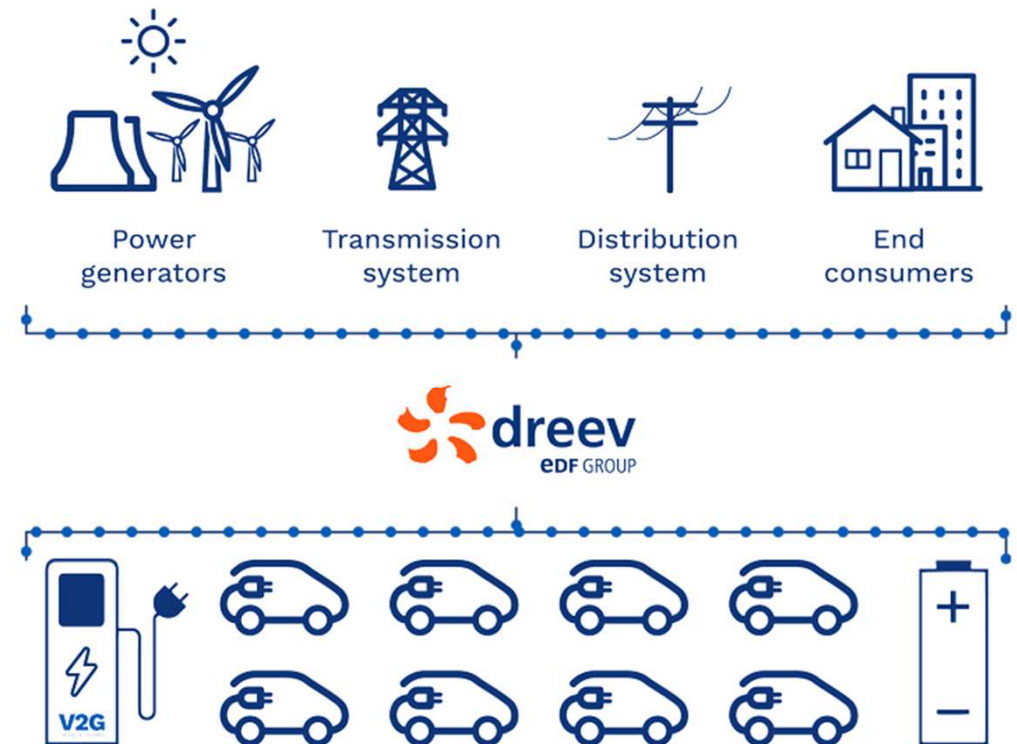


Smart charging and V2X: achievements, challenges



Dreev is the specialist of V2G and smart-charging

- Dreev controls the charge and discharge (V2G) of Electric Vehicles
- By monetizing EV's storage potential on the energy markets, **Dreev helps reducing EV Total Cost of Ownership**
- While making sure that EV drivers mobility needs are always met
- Dreev solutions relies on Nuvve's patented technology, already deployed and validated on 5 continents
- Dreev is a joint-venture by  **EDF** and 





is the leader of
commercial V2G
in Europe

*DREEV deployed 20% of known world-
wide V2G deployments in 2 years*

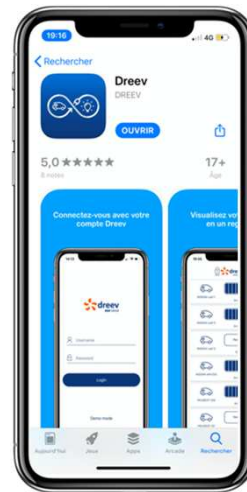


DREEV's V2G technology

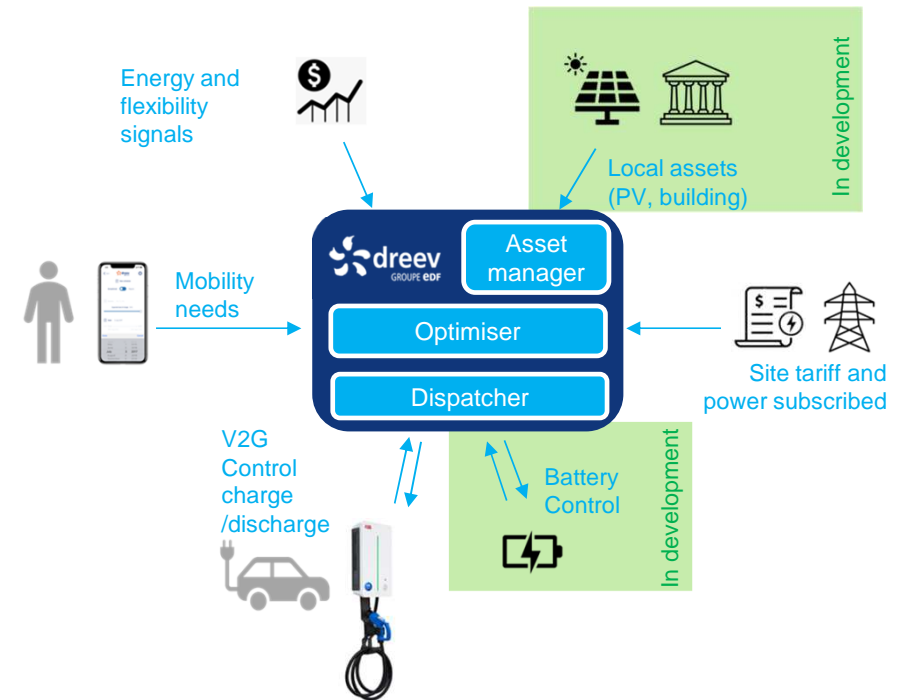
BEST-IN-CLASS V2G CHARGING STATION



USER MOBILE APPLICATION



ADVANCED & MODULAR V2G SERVICES



- **Compact, powerful, simple**
- Produced by ABB, with DREEV technology inside (46 vendors consulted in RFI/RFQ/RFP)

- Services and charging station certified by NISSAN and PSA, **maintain battery warranty on your vehicles**

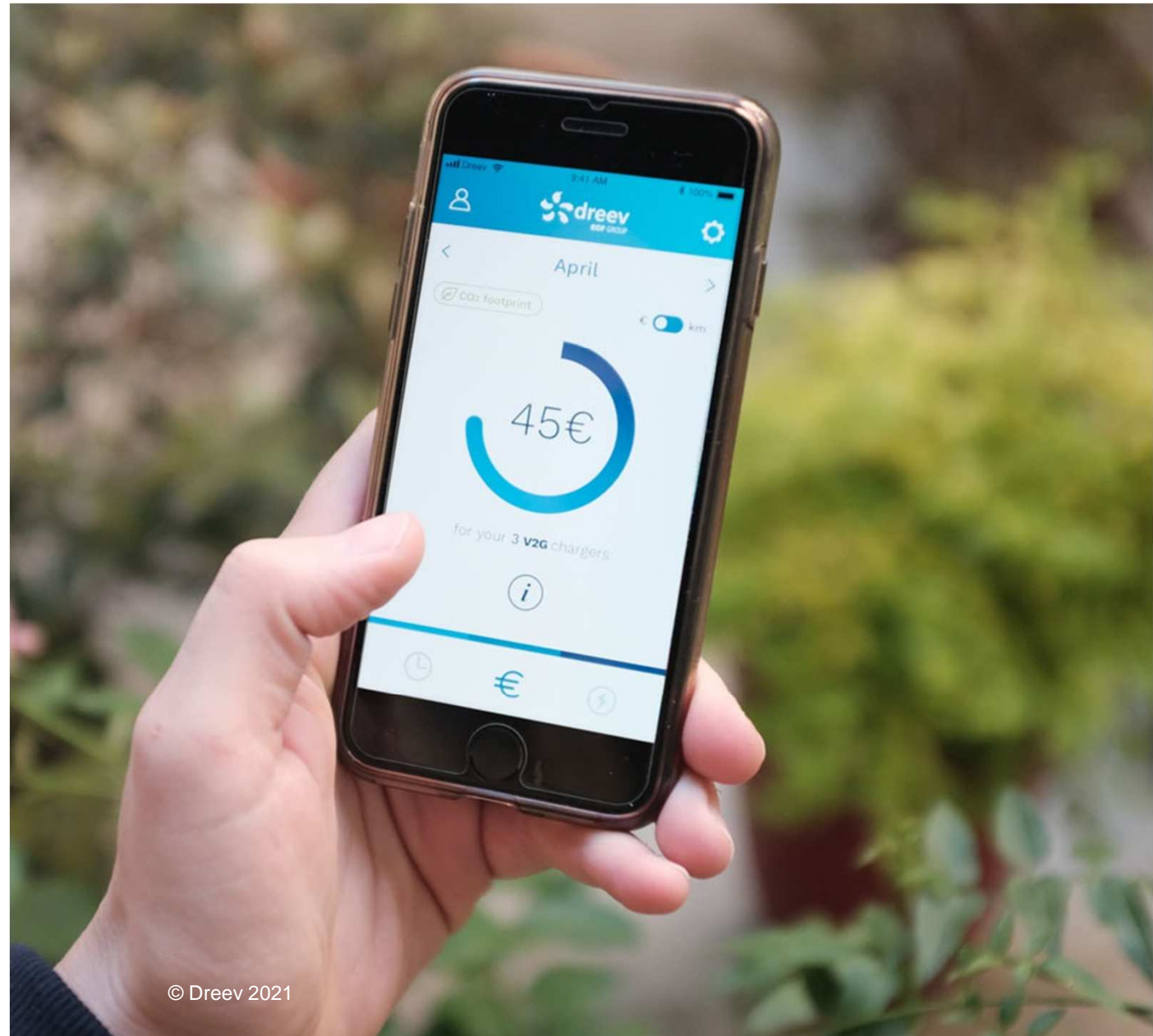
V2G benefits for our customers



Your EV batteries work for you:
you have to be rewarded for that!

Keep control of your charge
and plan your next trips at any moment
with our Dreev mobile application

An emergency?
Our **11 kW V2G charger** ensures a
quick and flexible charge




Making it easy for customers to operate

Drive, plug in, we do the rest!




1 
Plug in your vehicle when parked

2 
Schedule your next trip



3 
Your vehicle is charged according to your preferences

4 
Get a reward and reduce your TCO.

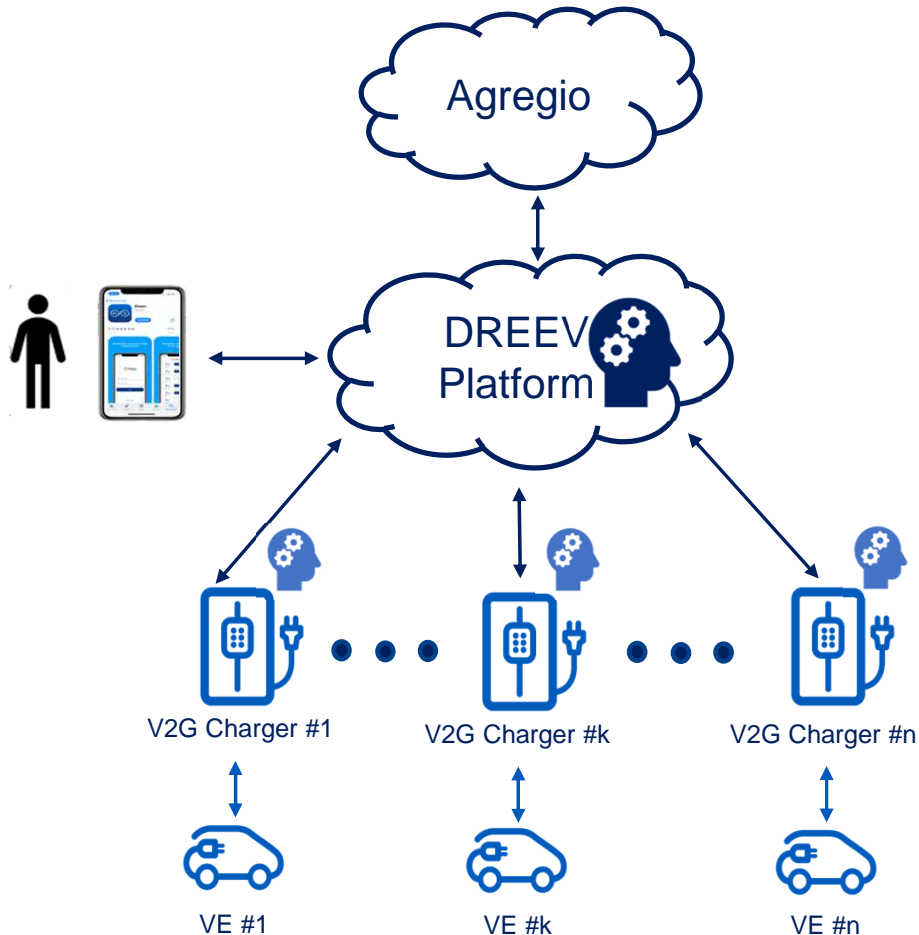




V2G charging station

- Product designed by ABB considering Dreev's requirements...
- ...in order to meet the most recent and stringent TSO requirements (reaction time, accuracy, etc)
 - Regulation changes driven by the introduction of RES and the expected lack of synthetic inertia
- Main characteristics
 - 11kW DC (three phase), Chademo
 - Local grid frequency measures
 - Grid code compliant
 - Easy installation: plug and play, 25kg, wall or pedestal mounted
- Future versions expected to address a larger market share
 - Single phase
 - CCS
- First stations will be deployed on the field by November

Optimization problem



Dreev's optimization problem solver computes charger power setpoints in real time in order to...:

- Respect the user SoC requirements (mobility needs)
- Provide the energy service at pool level as efficiently as possible

...while considering several constraints such as:

- Real time condition of the V2G fleet
- EVs and charger technical characteristics (energy losses, maximum power, etc)
- Site power limitations
- TSO/DSO rules and requirements

DISPATCH GROUP FCR

explication et démonstration



Thank you

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